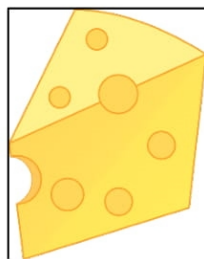
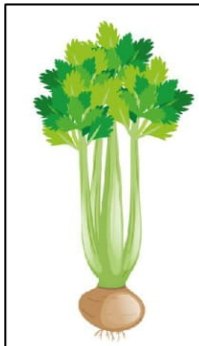
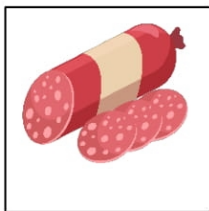
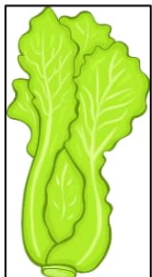


CO DZIECI KUPIŁY W SKLEPIE?



CO JESZCZE MOŻNA KUPIĆ W SKLEPIE?

